

**What will we be learning?**

- **Lead historical enquiry question:**  
Is the monarchy still as important and powerful in today's society?
- **Substantive concepts** – Power (Empire & monarchy)
- **Disciplinary focus** – Similarity and difference
- Interpret the character of Henry VIII.
- Why Henry VIII had many wives.
- Extract evidence from primary sources about the Royal Progresses of Elizabeth I.
- Understand what happened in the Victorian era.  
All about the royal coronation.
- To consider the monarchy's role in modern life.

**Key Facts**

- Henry VIII was the King of England from 1509 to 1547.
- He married six times to get a male heir. He used portraits of himself to portray himself as a powerful king.
- Anne Boleyn was the second wife of Henry VIII and the mother of Elizabeth I. She was strongly Protestant and tried to influence Henry VIII to change his religious views.
- Elizabeth I - The daughter of Henry VIII and Anne Boleyn, Elizabeth I ruled from 1558 to 1603. She used portraits, royal progresses and coins as propaganda to show her power and authority as queen.

Using one of the following words, explain what happened to the wives of Henry VIII. **Died, Divorced, Survived, Beheaded.**

1. Catherine of Aragon \_\_\_\_\_
2. Anne Boleyn \_\_\_\_\_
3. Jane Seymour \_\_\_\_\_
4. Anne of Cleves \_\_\_\_\_
5. Catherine Howard \_\_\_\_\_
6. Catherine Parr \_\_\_\_\_

Who was England's longest serving Monarch?

Henry VIII                  Queen Elizabeth II                  Queen Victoria

Who will be king after Charles III?

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**Key vocabulary**

- **Authority:** A person or ruler's power to give orders and make decisions for the country.
- **Evidence:** The information that historians extract from sources.
- **Heir:** A person who inherits money, property or a title after a family member dies
- **Inventory:** A list of all the items belonging to a person who died in Tudor times.
- **Portrait:** A painting or drawing of a person's face and expression.
- **Primary Source:** An original document from the period being studied that has not been changed in any way.
- **Secondary Source:** A document or a record that was not written at the time of the event studied.
- **Progress:** A monarch's tour of the kingdom, accompanied by his or her court.
- **Propaganda:** Information given out that may not be accurate but is intended to make people believe something or to hold a particular point of view.
- **Tyrant:** A person or ruler who uses their authority cruelly.

**What I have learnt.**